## Liberty and Independence

Delaware's motto, "Liberty and Independence," reflects the state's unique place in American history. On December 7, 1787, Delaware became the first state to ratify the United States Constitution, earning the nickname "First Staters" for its citizens. In the same pioneering tradition, legend has it that Betsy Ross's famous flag, the original "Stars and Stripes," was first unfurled at the Battle of Cooch's Bridge on September 3, 1777, in Newark.



## The Delaware Coast

Delaware's eastern border is formed by three bodies of water: the Delaware River, Delaware Bay, and the Atlantic Ocean. Rehoboth Beach, located in the southeast corner of the state, is Delaware's largest coastal resort town and a popular recreation site. The beach is nicknamed "the Nation's Summer Capital" because so many visitors travel from Washington, D. C. to enjoy the waterfront community and its boardwalk.



## Peaches and Holly Rag

Delaware adopted the peach blossom as the state's floral emblem in 1895, at a time when the territory's abundant orchards led residents to refer to it as "the peach state." Delaware designated American holly (also known as Christmas or evergreen holly) as the official state tree in 1939. Clippings of the tree's sharp, green leaves and red berries are a common sight in American homes during the holiday season.

